

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend title 11, United States Code, to prohibit nonconsensual release of a nondebtor entity’s liability to an entity other than the debtor, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Ms. WARREN introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend title 11, United States Code, to prohibit non-consensual release of a nondebtor entity’s liability to an entity other than the debtor, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Nondebtor Release  
5 Prohibition Act of 2024”.

6 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION OF NONDEBTOR RELEASES.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 11, United  
8 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
9 lowing:

1 **“§ 113. Prohibition of nondebtor releases**

2 “(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this sec-  
3 tion, subsections (a)(3), (g), (h), or (i) of section 524, sec-  
4 tion 1201, and section 1301, the court may not—

5 “(1) with respect to the liability of an entity  
6 other than the debtor or the estate on, or the liabil-  
7 ity of property of an entity other than the debtor or  
8 the estate for, a claim or cause of action of an entity  
9 other than the debtor or the estate—

10 “(A) approve any provision, in a plan of  
11 reorganization or otherwise, for the discharge,  
12 release, termination, or modification of such li-  
13 ability; or

14 “(B) order the discharge, release, termi-  
15 nation, or modification of such liability; or

16 “(2) with respect to a claim or cause of action  
17 of an entity other than the debtor or the estate  
18 against an entity other than the debtor or the estate,  
19 or against property of an entity other than the debt-  
20 or or the estate, enjoin—

21 “(A) the commencement or continuation  
22 (including the issuance or employment of proc-  
23 ess) of a judicial, administrative, or other action  
24 or proceeding to assert, assess, collect, recover,  
25 offset, recoup, or otherwise enforce such claim  
26 or cause of action; or

1           “(B) any act to assert, assess, collect, re-  
2           cover, offset, recoup, or otherwise enforce such  
3           claim or cause of action.

4           “(b) Nothing in subsection (a) of this section shall  
5 affect any power the court may have—

6           “(1) to authorize a sale, transfer, or other dis-  
7           position of property free and clear of claims or inter-  
8           ests;

9           “(2) to prevent an entity other than the debtor  
10          or the estate from exercising control over or other-  
11          wise interfering with a right or interest (including a  
12          claim or cause of action) that is property of the es-  
13          tate;

14          “(3) to bar a claim or cause of action for in-  
15          demnity, reimbursement, contribution, or subroga-  
16          tion against an entity that the estate has released  
17          from a claim or cause of action for which the holder  
18          of the barred claim or cause of action also is or may  
19          be liable or has or may have secured;

20          “(4) under applicable nonbankruptcy law, title  
21          28, or the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure,  
22          with respect to any claim or cause of action the  
23          court is hearing under section 157(a) or 1334(b) of  
24          title 28;

1           “(5) to approve any disposition of a claim or  
2           cause of action of an entity other than the debtor or  
3           the estate to which such entity expressly consents in  
4           a signed writing provided that—

5                   “(A) such consent is given only after clear  
6                   and conspicuous notice to such entity of the  
7                   proposed disposition in language appropriate  
8                   for the typical holder of such claim or cause of  
9                   action;

10                   “(B) such consent cannot be given by—

11                           “(i) accepting a proposed plan; or

12                           “(ii) failing to accept or reject a pro-  
13                           posed plan, failing to object to a proposed  
14                           plan, or any other silence or inaction; and

15                   “(C) treatment of such entity, and any  
16                   claims or interests of such entity, under a plan  
17                   cannot be more or less favorable by reason of  
18                   such entity’s consent or failure to consent; or

19           “(6) to enjoin the commencement or continu-  
20           ation (including the issuance or employment of proc-  
21           ess) of a judicial, administrative, or other action or  
22           proceeding against an entity appointed or employed  
23           (or whose appointment or employment was ap-  
24           proved) by or under the auspices of the court, in an-  
25           other court and without leave of the court, with re-

1       spect to acts or omissions for which the entity was  
2       so appointed or employed.

3       “(c) In a case under chapter 11 of this title, no order  
4 or decree temporarily staying or enjoining, pursuant to  
5 this title, the commencement or continuation (including  
6 the issuance or employment of process) of a judicial, ad-  
7 ministrative, or other action or proceeding to assert, as-  
8 sess, collect, recover, offset, recoup, or otherwise enforce  
9 a claim or cause of action against an entity other than  
10 the debtor or the estate against an entity other than the  
11 debtor or the estate, or against property of an entity other  
12 than the debtor or the estate, shall extend (or be extended)  
13 beyond 90 days after the date of the order for relief with-  
14 out the express consent of the entity whose claim or cause  
15 of action is stayed or enjoined.

16       “(d) Nothing in subsection (b) or (c) shall be con-  
17 strued to authorize relief within the scope of subsection  
18 (b) or (c).”.

19       (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
20 for chapter 1 of title 11, United States Code, is amended  
21 by adding at the end the following:

“113. Prohibition of nondebtor releases.”.

22 **SEC. 3. APPEAL OF NONDEBTOR STAYS.**

23       Section 158 of title 28, United States Code, is  
24 amended—

1           (1) in subsection (a), by striking “The” and in-  
2           serting “Except as provided in subsection (d)(3),  
3           the”; and

4           (2) by inserting after subsection (d)(2) the fol-  
5           lowing:

6           “(3)(A) The appropriate court of appeals shall have  
7           jurisdiction of appeals from all orders and decrees (wheth-  
8           er interlocutory or final) temporarily staying or enjoining  
9           (or increasing the duration of any temporary stay or in-  
10          junction of) the commencement or continuation (including  
11          the issuance or employment of process) of a judicial, ad-  
12          ministrative, or other action or proceeding to assert, as-  
13          sess, collect, recover, offset, recoup, or otherwise enforce  
14          a claim or cause of action of an entity other than the debt-  
15          or or the estate against an entity other than the debtor  
16          or the estate, or against property of an entity other than  
17          the debtor or the estate, entered in a case under chapter  
18          11 of title 11 by—

19               “(i) a bankruptcy judge under section 157 of  
20               this title; or

21               “(ii) a district court under section 1334 of this  
22               title.

23           “(B) If an appeal is taken under subparagraph (A),  
24           the stay order or decree shall immediately terminate and  
25           dissolve and be of no further force or effect 90 days after

1 its issuance by the bankruptcy judge or district court, un-  
2 less the appeal is dismissed or the court of appeals affirms  
3 the stay order or decree before that date.”.

4 **SEC. 4. DIVISIONAL MERGERS.**

5 Section 1112 of title 11, United States Code, is  
6 amended—

7 (1) by redesignating subsection (f) as sub-  
8 section (g); and

9 (2) by inserting after subsection (e) the fol-  
10 lowing:

11 “(f) On a request of a party in interest, and after  
12 notice and a hearing, the court shall dismiss a case under  
13 this chapter if the debtor or a predecessor of the debtor  
14 was the subject of, or was formed or organized in connec-  
15 tion with a divisional merger or equivalent transaction or  
16 restructuring that—

17 “(1) had the intent or foreseeable effect of—

18 “(A) separating material assets from mate-  
19 rial liabilities of an entity eligible to be a debtor  
20 under this title; and

21 “(B) assigning or allocating all or a sub-  
22 stantial portion of those liabilities to the debtor,  
23 or the debtor assuming or retaining all or a  
24 substantial portion of those liabilities; and

1           “(2) occurred during the 10-year period pre-  
2           ceding the date of the filing of the petition.”.

3 **SEC. 5. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**

4           Nothing in this Act, or the amendments made by this  
5 Act, shall be construed to independently grant the court  
6 authority to issue nondebtor releases, injunctions, or stays  
7 in connection with an order for relief under chapter 11  
8 of title 11, United States Code, or in connection with an  
9 order confirming a plan of reorganization, nor shall any-  
10 thing in this Act or such amendments be construed to  
11 imply that any other provision of title 11 of such Code  
12 or of nonbankruptcy law grants such authority.

13 **SEC. 6. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

14           (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
15 (b), this Act and the amendments made by this Act shall  
16 take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act and  
17 shall apply to any case under title 11, United States Code,  
18 that is—

19           (1) pending in bankruptcy as of the date of the  
20           enactment of this Act; or

21           (2) filed or reopened on or after the date of the  
22           enactment of this Act.

23           (b) VALIDITY OF FINAL ORDERS.—Nothing in this  
24 Act, or the amendments made by this Act, shall affect the  
25 validity of any final judgment, order, or decree as applied



1 under section 158 of title 28, United States Code, entered  
2 before the date of the enactment of this Act.